

Supplementary appendix

Supplemental Table 1. Incidence rates of gastric NETs (# of cases per 100,000 population per year)

Reference	Country (region), registry	# of cases	Time period	Overall incidence rate	Incidence by gender and race	Comments
Godwin 1975	US, TNCS	n=61	1969–1971	N/A	1969–1971: WM: 0.03; WF: 0.02; BM: 0.10; BF: 0.10	N/A
Modlin <i>et al.</i> 2004; Modlin <i>et al.</i> 1997, Modlin & Sandor 1997; Modlin <i>et al.</i> 2003	US, SEER, TNCS	n=562	TNCS: 1969– 1971 SEER: 1973– 1999	N/A	1969–1971: WM: 0.03; WF: 0.02; BM: 0.10; BF: 0.10 1973-1991: WM: 0.03; WF: 0.05; BM: 0.09; BF: 0.08 1992-1999: WM: 0.12; WF: 0.18; BM: 0.25; BF: 0.24	N/A
Crocetti & Paci 2003	US, SEER	n=422	1992–1998	1992–1999: 0.11	N/A	N/A
Maggard <i>et</i>	US, SEER	n=449	1973–1997	1973: 0.02; 1997:	N/A	N/A

<i>al.</i> 2004				0.17		
Hodgson <i>et al.</i> 2005	US: Florida, Florida Cancer Data System (FCDS) US, SEER	n=920 (n=326 Florida, n=594 SEER)	1981–2000	Florida: 1981: 0.03; 2000: 0.18 SEER: 1981: 0.02; 2000: 0.25	N/A	N/A
Yao <i>et al.</i> 2008	US, SEER	N/A	1973–2004	2000–2004: 0.30	2000–2004: M: 0.29; F: 0.31; W: 0.29; AA: 0.39; A/PI: 0.23; AI/AN: 0.35	N/A
Lawrence <i>et al.</i> 2011	US, SEER	n=2632	1973–2007	1973–2007: 0.17; 1973–1977: 0.03; 1978–1982: 0.05; 1983–1987: 0.08 1988–1992: 0.13; 1993–1997: 0.16; 1998–2002: 0.29; 2003–2007: 0.33	N/A	N/A
Hauso <i>et al.</i>	USA, SEER	NA	1993–2004	W: 0.24; B: 0.38	WM: 0.23; WF: 0.26; BM:	N/A

2008			1993–1997	W: 0.17; B: 0.32	N/A	N/A
			2000–2004	W: 0.32; B: 0.46	N/A	N/A
			Norway, Norwegian Registry of Cancer	NA	1993–2004	0.18
			1993–1997	0.15	N/A	N/A
			2000–2004	0.20	N/A	N/A
						0.41; BF: 0.39
Ellis <i>et al.</i> 2010	UK, NCR of England	n=18	1971–1978	N/A	M: 0.01; F: 0.00	N/A
		n=21	1979–1984	N/A	M: 0.01; F: 0.01	N/A
		n=36	1985–1989	N/A	M: 0.01; F: 0.02	N/A
		n=38	1990–1994	N/A	M: 0.01; F: 0.02	N/A
		n=231	1995–1999	N/A	M: 0.10; F: 0.09	N/A
		n=546	2000–2006	N/A	M: 0.16; F: 0.15	N/A
Levi <i>et al.</i> 1993	Switzerland (Vaud), Vaud Cancer Registry	n=11	1974–1989	N/A	M: 0.10; F: 0.10	Benign and malignant
Levi <i>et al.</i> 2000	Switzerland (Vaud), Vaud Cancer Registry	n=8	1974–1985	0.07	M: 0.07; F: 0.06	Benign and malignant
		n=11	1986–1997	0.10	M: 0.17; F: 0.03	Benign and malignant

Hemminki & Li 2001	Sweden, Swedish Family Cancer Database	n=247	1983–1998	N/A	M: 0.10; F: 0.10	N/A
Crocetti <i>et al.</i> 1997	Italy (Tuscany), Tuscany Cancer Registry RTT	n=6	1985–1991	0.05	N/A	N/A
Caldarella <i>et al.</i> 2011	Italy (Tuscany), Tuscany Cancer Registry RTT	N/A	1985–2005	0.10	M: 0.10; F: 0.10	N/A
Niederle <i>et al.</i> 2010	Austria, Pathology departments in Austria	n=13	2004–2005	0.08	N/A	Only malignant

Abbreviations: TNCS, Third National Cancer Survey; N/A, not available; WM, white male; WF, white female; BM, black male; BF, black female; SEER, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results Database; M, male; F, female; W, white; B, black; AA, African American; A/PI, Asian Pacific Islander, AI/AN, American Indian/Alaskan native; O, other; NOS, not otherwise specified